

Ways to Cite Evidence in Writing

1. In Document D it states "There was nothing religious about these campaigns."
2. In Document D, Armstrong states, "... Arabs had added to their inadequate resources."
3. According to Document F "Heraclius gathered a large army ... numbering about 200,000."
4. "... they opened the gates of their cities ... and paid the land tax" (Document F).
5. Karen Armstrong, in her book *Islam: A Short History*, says "Both were exhausted."

*If you are writing, a book title is underlined; if you are typing it is in italics.

**Any future reference to the author is last name only; Armstrong also stated ...

6. The map in document C shows how Islam spread.
7. Muslim historian Abu-al-Hasan Al-Mawardi gave a list of ordinances (Document E).
8. In the Stewart piece (Document A) it states that Mecca was prosperous.